

| | Date of first | | | | | | | | Reaction | | | |
|-------------|-----------------------|----------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | notification | Patient | | | | | Adverse Reaction(s) | Reaction | Cessation | | Concomitant | Medical History/Case |
| HPRA ID | to HPRA 04/03/2014 | Age | Indications Prophylaxis | Vaccine Name GARDASIL | Vaccination Date(s) 04/12/2013 | Dose | (MedDRA PT) Nausea | Onset Date 04/12/2013 | Date 06/12/2013 | Outcome Recovered/ | Medication(s) ONDANSETRON | Comments |
| 2014-019844 | 04/03/2014 | 13 rears | Propriyiaxis | GARDASIL | 04/12/2013 | | Headache | 04/12/2013 | 06/12/2013 | resolved | KWELLS | Cerebral haemorrhage in 2012 |
| | | | | | | | Vomiting | 04/12/2013 | 06/12/2013 | 10301700 | INVELLO | 2012 |
| | | | | | | | Asthenia | 04/12/2013 | 06/12/2013 | | | |
| | | | | | | | Fatigue | 04/12/2013 | 06/12/2013 | | | |
| | | | | | | | Decreased appetite | 04/12/2013 | 06/12/2013 | | | |
| 2014-020050 | 24/03/2014 | 13 Years | Prophylaxis | GARDASIL | 20/03/2014 | | Disorientation | 20/03/2014 | | Recovered/ | IPV-BOOSTRIX | |
| | | | | | | | Abnormal behaviour | 20/03/2014 | | resolved | | |
| | | | | | | | Transient memory | 21/03/2014 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | impairment | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Fatigue | 21/03/2014 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Malaise Syncope | 21/03/2014 21/03/2014 | | | | |
| 2014-020057 | 24/03/2014 | 13 Years | Prophylaxis | GARDASIL | 20/03/2014 | | Nausea | 20/03/2014 | | Recovered/ | | |
| 2014-020057 | 24/03/2014 | 13 Years | Propriyiaxis | GARDASIL | 20/03/2014 | | Nausea | 20/03/2014 | | resolved | | |
| 2014-020058 | 24/03/2014 | | Prophylaxis | GARDASIL | 20/03/2014 | | Headache | 20/03/2014 | | Recovered/ | | Headache |
| | | | | BOOSTRIX | 20/03/2014 | | | | | resolved | | |
| 2014-020073 | 26/03/2014 | 13 Years | Prophylaxis | GARDASIL | 13/09/2013 | | Headache | 18/11/2013 | | Not | | |
| | | | | | 18/11/2013 | | Dizziness | 18/11/2013 | | recovered at | | |
| | | | | | | | Feeling cold | 18/11/2013 | | time of | | |
| | | | | | | | Muscular weakness | 18/11/2013 | | reporting | | |
| | | | | | | | Lethargy | 18/11/2013 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Fatigue Pharyngitis | 18/11/2013 | | | | |
| 2014-020190 | 07/04/2014 | | Prophylaxis | GARDASIL | 27/01/2013 | .5 ml | Trance-transient | | | Recovered/ | | |
| | | | | | | - | Muscle twitching | | | resolved | | |
| | | | | | | | Headache | | | | | |
| 2014-020199 | 07/04/2014 | 13 Years | Prophylaxis | GARDASIL | 31/03/2014 | | Vomiting | 31/03/2014 | | Recovered/ | | |
| | | | | BOOSTRIX | 31/03/2014 | | | | | resolved | | |
| 2014-020200 | 07/04/2014 | | Prophylaxis | GARDASIL | 31/03/2014 | | Vomiting | 31/03/2014 | | Recovered/ | | |
| | | | | PRIORIX. | 31/03/2014 | | Dizziness | 31/03/2014 | | resolved | | |
| 2014-020210 | 07/04/2014 | 13 Years | Prophylaxis | GARDASIL | 04/04/2014 | | Sensation of heaviness | 04/04/2014 | | Not | | |
| | | | | | | | Injection site streaking | | | recovered at | | |
| | | | | | | | Skin hypopigmentation | | | time of | | |
| | | | | | | | Acne | | | reporting | | |
| 2014-020212 | 08/04/2014 | 12 Years | Prophylaxis | GARDASIL | 02/04/2014 | .5 ml | Psychomotor hyperactivity | 02/04/2014 | | Recovered/ resolved | | |
| 2014-020218 | 08/04/2014 | 18 Years | Prophylaxis | GARDASIL | 20/03/2014 | .5 ml | Syncope | 20/03/2014 | | Recovered/ | | |
| | | | 1.7.5.9 | | | | | | | resolved | | |
| 2014-020212 | | | Prophylaxis | GARDASIL | | - | Syncope | 20/03/2014 | | resolved Recovered/ | | |



| | Date of first | | | | | | | | Reaction | | | |
|-------------|---------------|----------|-------------|--------------|---------------------|-------|---------------------------------------|------------|-----------|--------------|---------------|----------------------|
| | notification | Patient | | | | | Adverse Reaction(s) | Reaction | Cessation | | Concomitant | Medical History/Case |
| HPRA ID | to HPRA | Aae | Indications | Vaccine Name | Vaccination Date(s) | Dose | (MedDRA PT) | Onset Date | Date | Outcome | Medication(s) | Comments |
| 2014-020224 | 08/04/2014 | 13 Years | Prophylaxis | GARDASIL | 27/03/2014 | | Asthenia | 27/03/2014 | | Recovered/ | MOVICOL | Constipation |
| | | | | BOOSTRIX | 27/03/2014 | | Vomiting | 27/03/2014 | | resolved | | |
| | | | | | | | Pain in extremity | 27/03/2014 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Pyrexia | 27/03/2014 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Malaise | 27/03/2014 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Malaise | 21/03/2014 | | | | |
| 2014-020231 | 09/04/2014 | 12 Years | Prophylaxis | GARDASIL | 24/03/2014 | | Headache | 24/03/2014 | | Recovered/ | | |
| | | | | BOOSTRIX | 24/03/2014 | | | | | resolved | | |
| 2014-020232 | 09/04/2014 | 13 Years | Prophylaxis | GARDASIL | 08/04/2014 | - | Syncope | 08/04/2014 | | Recovered/ | | |
| | | | | BOOSTRIX | 08/04/2014 | | Asthenia | 08/04/2014 | | resolved | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2014-020233 | 09/04/2014 | 12 Years | Prophylaxis | GARDASIL | 27/09/2013 | | Local swelling | | | Recovered/ | | |
| | | | | | 29/11/2013 | | Tenderness | | | resolved | | |
| | | | | | | | Erythema | | | | | |
| 0044.000004 | 00/04/0044 | 40.1/ | Desebudavia | | 00/04/0044 | | 0 | 00/04/0044 | | Decessory d/ | | |
| 2014-020234 | 09/04/2014 | 13 Years | Prophylaxis | GARDASIL | 08/04/2014 | | Syncope | 08/04/2014 | | Recovered/ | | |
| | | | | BOOSTRIX | 08/04/2014 | | | | | resolved | | |
| 2014-020235 | 09/04/2014 | 13 Years | Prophylaxis | GARDASIL | 24/03/2014 | | Nausea | 24/03/2014 | | Recovered/ | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | resolved | | |
| 2014-020263 | 11/04/2014 | 13 Years | Prophylaxis | GARDASIL | 03/04/2014 | | Pyrexia | 03/04/2014 | | Recovered/ | | |
| | | | | | | | Vomiting | 03/04/2014 | | resolved | | |
| | | | | | | | Nausea | 03/04/2014 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Erythema | 03/04/2014 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Arthralgia | 03/04/2014 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Antinaigia | 03/04/2014 | | | | |
| 2014-020267 | 11/04/2014 | 13 Years | Prophylaxis | GARDASIL | 16/09/2013 | | Syncope | 11/2013 | | Not | | Abdominal migraine |
| | | | | | | | Headache | 11/2013 | | recovered at | | 5 |
| | | | | | | | Convulsion | 11/2013 | | time of | | |
| | | | | | | | Hyperventilation | 11/2013 | | reporting | | |
| | | | | | | | Vision blurred | 11/2013 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Nausea | 11/2013 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Muscular weakness | 11/2013 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | 1.1.2010 | | | | |
| 2014-020397 | 28/04/2014 | 12 Years | Prophylaxis | GARDASIL | 03/04/2014 | .5 ml | Fatigue | 03/04/2014 | | Recovered/ | | |
| | | | | | | | Dizziness | 03/04/2014 | 1 | resolved | | |
| | | | | | | | Headache | 03/04/2014 | 1 | | | |
| | | | | | | | Abdominal pain | 03/04/2014 | 1 | 1 | | |
| | | | | | | | Nausea | 03/04/2014 | 1 | | | |
| | | | | | | | Influenza like illness | 03/04/2014 | 1 | | | |
| | | | | | | | Feeling hot | 03/04/2014 | 1 | | | |
| | | | | | | | , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , | | 1 | 1 | | |



| | Date of first | | | | | | | | Reaction | | | |
|-------------|---------------|----------|---------------------|----------------------|--|-------|--|--|--|---|-----------------|--|
| | notification | Patient | | | | | Adverse Reaction(s) | Reaction | Cessation | | Concomitant | Medical History/Case |
| HPRA ID | to HPRA | Age | Indications | Vaccine Name | Vaccination Date(s) | Dose | (MedDRA PT) | Onset Date | Date | Outcome | Medication(s) | Comments |
| 2014-020434 | 41760 | | Acne Prophylaxis | GARDASIL DIANETTE | 20/09/2013 19/11/2013 03/2013 | | Thrombosis | 03/2014 | | Recovered/ resolved | | Acne Comment-Thrombosis considered most likely associated with Dianette |
| 2014-020488 | 07/05/2014 | 32 Years | | GARDASIL | 19/12/2013 | | Blister Rash | 19/12/2013 | 21/12/2013 | Recovered/ resolved | | |
| 2014-020513 | 09/05/2014 | 17 Years | Prophylaxis | GARDASIL | 24/04/2014 | | Sensation of foreign body Dysphagia Cough Dry mouth | 24/04/2014 24/04/2014 24/04/2014 24/04/2014 | | Recovered/ resolved | | |
| 2014-020540 | 13/05/2014 | 13 Years | Prophylaxis | GARDASIL PRIORIX. | 12/05/2014 12/05/2014 | | Pyrexia Lethargy | 12/05/2014 12/05/2014 | | Recovered/ resolved | | |
| 2014-020602 | 18/05/2014 | 18 Years | Prophylaxis | GARDASIL | 02/05/2014 | | Hypoaesthesia Panic attack Hyperventilation | 02/05/2014 02/05/2014 02/05/2014 | | Recovered/ resolved | OXYTETRACYCLINE | Panic attack |
| 2014-020603 | 18/05/2014 | 17 Years | Prophylaxis | GARDASIL | 06/12/2013 | | Injection site erythema Injection site pain | 06/12/2013 06/12/2013 | | Recovered/ resolved | | |
| 2014-020606 | 18/05/2014 | 18 Years | Prophylaxis | GARDASIL | 12/09/2013 14/11/2013 02/05/2014 | | Nausea | | | Recovered/ resolved | | |
| 2014-020607 | 18/05/2014 | 18 Years | Prophylaxis | GARDASIL | 14/11/2013 | | Urticaria | 14/11/2013 | | Recovered/ resolved | | |
| 2014-020821 | 10/06/2014 | 13 Years | Prophylaxis | GARDASIL BOOSTRIX | 13/05/2014 13/05/2014 | | Dizziness Flushing Decreased appetite Fatigue | 14/05/2014 14/05/2014 14/05/2014 14/05/2014 | | Recovered/ resolved | | |
| 2014-021036 | 25/06/2014 | 19 Years | Prophylaxis | GARDASIL | | | Papilloma viral infection | 1.0002011 | | Not recovered at time of reporting | | Comment- The patients screen was negative for HPV genotypes 16 & 18 |
| 2014-021042 | 02/07/2014 | 14 Years | Prophylaxis | GARDASIL | 01/07/2014 | | Syncope | 01/07/2014 | | Recovered/ resolved | | |
| 2014-021212 | 25/07/2014 | 13 Years | Prophylaxis | GARDASIL | 12/05/2014 | .5 ml | Headache Asthenia Confusional state Otitis media Body temperature increased | 12/05/2014 12/05/2014 12/05/2014 12/05/2014 12/05/2014 | 17/05/2014 17/05/2014 17/05/2014 17/05/2014 17/05/2014 | Recovered/ resolved | | |



| | Date of first | | | | | | | | Reaction | | | |
|-------------|---------------|----------|-------------|--------------|---------------------|-------|--------------------------|------------|-----------|--------------|---------------|----------------------|
| | notification | Patient | | | | | Adverse Reaction(s) | Reaction | Cessation | | Concomitant | Medical History/Case |
| HPRA ID | to HPRA | Age | Indications | Vaccine Name | Vaccination Date(s) | Dose | (MedDRA PT) | Onset Date | Date | Outcome | Medication(s) | Comments |
| 2014-021605 | 12/09/2014 | 14 Years | Prophylaxis | GARDASIL | 28/09/2010 | .5 ml | Headache | 10/05/2011 | | Not | AMITRIPTYLINE | |
| | | | | | 02/2011 | .5 ml | Pain in extremity | 10/05/2011 | | recovered at | MICROLITE | |
| | | | | | 10/05/2011 | .5 ml | Fatigue | 10/05/2011 | | time of | | |
| | | | | | | | Convulsion | 10/05/2011 | | reporting | | |
| | | | | | | | Sleep disorder | 10/05/2011 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Disturbance in attention | 10/05/2011 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Personality change | 10/05/2011 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Mouth ulceration | 10/05/2011 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Hyperacusis | 10/05/2011 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Visual acuity reduced | 10/05/2011 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Asthenia | 10/05/2011 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Muscular weakness | 10/05/2011 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Chills | 10/05/2011 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Hyperhidrosis | 10/05/2011 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Paraesthesia | 10/05/2011 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Alopecia | 10/05/2011 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Clumsiness | 10/05/2011 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Memory impairment | 10/05/2011 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Urticaria | 10/05/2011 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Dizziness | 10/05/2011 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Syncope | 10/05/2011 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Pruritus | 10/05/2011 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Menstrual disorder | 10/05/2011 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Dyspnoea | 10/05/2011 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Malaise | 10/05/2011 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Loss of consciousness | 10/05/2011 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Dry skin | 10/05/2011 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Pain | 05/2011 | | | | |
| 2014-021628 | 17/09/2014 | 13 Years | Prophylaxis | GARDASIL | | | Pruritus | 15/09/2014 | | Recovering/ | | |
| | | | | | | | Transient insomnia | 15/09/2014 | | resolving | | |
| | | | | | | | Rash generalised | 16/09/2014 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Contusion | 16/09/2014 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Blister | 16/09/2014 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Hypersensitivity | 15/09/2014 | | | | |
| 2014-021639 | 18/09/2014 | 12 Years | Prophylaxis | GARDASIL | 15/09/2014 | .5 ml | Syncope | 15/09/2014 | | Recovered/ | | |
| | | | | BOOSTRIX | 15/09/2014 | .5 ml | · | | | resolved | | |
| 2014-021640 | 18/09/2014 | 12 Years | Prophylaxis | GARDASIL | | .5 ml | Syncope | 15/09/2014 | | Recovered/ | | Syncope |
| | | | | BOOSTRIX | | .5 ml | | | | resolved | | |
| 2014-021641 | 18/09/2014 | 12 Years | Prophylaxis | GARDASIL | 05/09/2014 | .5 ml | Syncope | 05/09/2014 | | Recovered/ | | Asthma |
| | | | | BOOSTRIX | 05/09/2014 | .5 ml | | | | resolved | | |
| 2014-021665 | 22/09/2014 | 12 Years | Prophylaxis | GARDASIL | 18/09/2014 | .5 ml | Syncope | 18/09/2014 | | Not | | Syncope |
| | | 1 | | BOOSTRIX | 18/09/2014 | .5 ml | Haematoma | 18/09/2014 | | recovered at | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | time of | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | reporting | | |
| 2014-021666 | 22/09/2014 | 12 Years | Prophylaxis | GARDASIL | 18/09/2014 | .5 ml | Syncope | 18/09/2014 | | Recovered/ | | |
| | - | | | BOOSTRIX | 18/09/2014 | .5 ml | | | | resolved | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | |



| | Date of first | | | | | | | | Reaction | | | |
|-------------|---------------|----------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|-----------|--------------|---------------|--|
| | notification | Patient | | | | | Adverse Reaction(s) | Reaction | Cessation | | Concomitant | Medical History/Case |
| HPRA ID | to HPRA | Age | Indications | Vaccine Name | Vaccination Date(s) | Dose | (MedDRA PT) | Onset Date | Date | Outcome | Medication(s) | Comments |
| 2014-021779 | 01/10/2014 | 14 Years | Prophylaxis | GARDASIL | 25/03/2011 | | Local swelling | | | Recovered/ | | Familial risk factor |
| | | | | | 26/11/2010 | | Pain in extremity | | | resolved | | |
| | | | | | 24/09/2010 | | Hodgkin's disease | 06/2011 | | | | |
| 2014-021799 | 02/10/2014 | 12 Years | Prophylaxis | GARDASIL | 09/2011 | | Tonsillitis | | | Not | | Autism |
| | | | | | 11/2011 | | Hyperaesthesia | | | recovered at | | Body dysmorphic disorder |
| | | | | | 04/2012 | | Skin discolouration | | | time of | | Hyperaesthesia |
| | | | | | | | Fatigue | | | reporting | | Familial risk factor |
| | | | | | | | Headache | | | | | |
| 2014-022114 | 06/11/2014 | 13 Years | Immunisation | GARDASIL | 22/09/2014 - 22/09/2014 | | Convulsion | | | Not | | |
| 1 | | | | TETRAVAC | 22/09/2014 - 22/09/2014 | | Malaise | | | recovered at | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | time of | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | reporting | | |
| 2014-022215 | 19/11/2014 | 12 Years | Prophylaxis | GARDASIL | 21/09/2012 | | Headache | 21/09/2014 | | Not | BOOSTRIX | Asthma |
| | | | | | 27/11/2012 | | Chest pain | | | recovered at | | |
| | | | | | 22/03/2013 | | Fatigue | 21/09/2012 | | time of | | |
| | | | | | | | Dizziness | 21/09/2012 | | reporting | | |
| | | | | | | | Malaise | 21/09/2012 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Insomnia | | | | | |
| 2014-022243 | 20/11/2014 | 12 Years | Prophylaxis | GARDASIL | 10/09/2014 | .5 ml | Medication error | 10/09/2014 | | Recovered/ | | Comment- Patient received |
| | | | | | | | Emotional distress | | | resolved | | two Gardasil vaccines on |
| | | | | | | | Fatigue | | | | | the same day in error. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2014-022438 | 16/12/2014 | 12 Years | Prophylaxis | GARDASIL | 19/09/2011 | .5 ml | Fatigue | | | Not | OVRANETTE | Hypermobility syndrome |
| | | | | | 09/12/2011 | .5 ml | Pain | | | recovered at | | Meier-Gorlin syndrome |
| | | | | | 22/03/2012 | .5 ml | Headache | | | time of | | High arched palate |
| | | | | | | | Somnolence | | | reporting | | Syncope Facial bones fracture |
| | | | | | | | Pyrexia | | | | | Tremor |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Dizziness |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Palpitations |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Loss of consciousness |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Multiple allergies |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Abdominal distension |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Menstruation irregular |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Disturbance in attention |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Memory impairment Stress urinary incontinence |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Suess unitary inconditience |
| | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | Comment-Investigations |
| | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | ongoing |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | |



| | Date of first | D. C. J. | | | | | | | Reaction | | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|--|----------------|--|---|-------------------|---|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| HPRA ID | notification to HPRA | Patient Age | Indications | Vaccine Name | Vaccination Date(s) | Dose | Adverse Reaction(s) (MedDRA PT) | Reaction Onset Date | Cessation Date | Outcome | Concomitant Medication(s) | Medical History/Case Comments |
| 2014-022442 | 17/12/2014 | | | GARDASIL | 22/09/2014 22/09/2014 | .5 ml .5 ml | Asthenia Dysstasia Asphasia (transient) | 22/09/2014 22/09/2014 22/09/2014 | Date | Recovered/ resolved | meanoarton(s) | |
| 2015-022601 | 13/01/2015 | 13 Years | Prophylaxis | | 28/04/2014 28/04/2014 | | Pyrexia Chills Hallucination | 29/04/2014 29/04/2014 29/04/2014 | | Recovered/ resolved | | |
| 2015-022720 | 28/01/2015 | | Prophylaxis | GARDASIL | 27/09/2010 17/10/2010 14/03/2011 | | Injection site haemorrhage Injection site pain Oropharyngeal pain Headache Lymphadenopathy Weight increased Somnolence Pain Vomiting Diarrhoea Dizziness Fatigue Vision blurred Nausea Disturbance in attention Muscular weakness Chest discomfort Arthralgia Eye pain Transient blindness Amenorrhoea Abdominal pain lower Injection site mass Visual field defect Chronic fatigue syndrome | 14/03/2011 14/03/2011 2011 2011 2011 10/2011 10/2011 10/2012 2012 | | Not recovered at time of reporting | | Comment-Investigations ongoing |

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Please also refer to the caveat document enclosed.



STATEMENT TO ACCOMPANY ADVERSE REACTION DATA RELEASED BY THE HPRA

Introduction

This document provides background information on the HPRA adverse reaction reporting system and provides advice on interpretation of information collected through this system.

Spontaneous Adverse Reaction Reports

The spontaneous monitoring system was established in 1968. Reports of suspected adverse reactions are received from patients and consumers, healthcare professionals and pharmaceutical companies through the online reporting options accessible from the HPRA website, in hardcopy format via freepost or by telephone. Anonymised report details are included on a computerised database to facilitate processing and evaluation of reports.

Information collected through this system is an important method of monitoring drug safety in normal clinical practice, by increasing knowledge about known adverse reactions and also by acting as an early

warning system for the identification of previously unrecognised adverse reactions. Such information is one of the tools used by the HPRA in its ongoing safety evaluation of marketed drugs and is vital in identifying drugs where a change in their authorisation (licence) status is required such as the addition of warnings and precautions for use, restriction in usage, or rarely, withdrawal from the marketplace.

The HPRA issues a Drug Safety Newsletter (DSN) which is distributed through professional organisations to healthcare professionals approximately six times a year, providing updated information on adverse reactions and providing advice on safe use of specific medicines. Copies of these newsletters are available from the HPRA website (<u>www.hpra.ie</u>) or from the Pharmacovigilance Department, Health Products Regulatory Authority, Kevin O'Malley House, Earlsfort Centre, Earlsfort Terrace, Dublin 2, Ireland. Phone 01-6764971, Fax 01-6767836.

Adverse Reaction Listings

- Lists all the reactions reported to have occurred in association with a suspected drug substance/product.
- Lists all reactions included on the original report (please note that many reports contain more than one reaction, therefore the total number of reactions may exceed the number of reports received for the drug). Each report relates to an individual patient.



Lists reactions for a specific drug substance irrespective of whether the reporter provided the approved drug substance name or a brand name of that substance. Brand names are included in the listing if they have been provided.

- Includes data for reports when the drug substance is given either as a single constituent or combination (multi-constituent product). In the case of the latter it may not be always possible to identify which (if any) of the drug substances in the combination product was responsible for a particular reaction.
- Uses adverse reaction terms known as "preferred terms". This system is used in order to ensure consistency of terminology and facilitate exchange of information with pharmaceutical companies and international bodies.

Guidance on Interpretation of Adverse Reaction Listings

Interpretation of the data in an adverse reaction listing should take into account the following:

- Reports submitted to the HPRA in many instances arise from suspicions occurring during observation of an unexpected and/or unwanted event.
- In many cases only limited details about each suspected adverse reaction report are received.
- Numerical comparisons should not be made between reactions associated with different drugs on the basis of the data included in listings alone. Comparisons may be misleading because of the limitations of the data.
- The inclusion of a particular reaction on the listing does not necessarily mean it has been caused by the suspect drug. Many factors have to be taken into account in assessing a causal relationship including temporal association, the possible contribution of concomitant medication, and the underlying disease.
- Interpretation of reactions to medicines in cases where multiple other therapies have been used requires special care. This is particularly relevant for vaccines as many are administered in combination. In these circumstances it may be difficult to ascribe a causal reaction to an individual vaccine or drug.
- Certain reported reactions are conditions which often occur spontaneously. In these cases there may be a temporal relationship between the medicine and the reaction which is not necessarily causal. This applies particularly to vaccines.



- The number of reports received should not be used as a basis for determining the incidence of a reaction as neither the total number of reactions occurring, nor the number of patients using the drug is known. Adverse reaction reporting rates are influenced by the seriousness of the reactions, their ease of recognition and the extent of use of a particular drug. Report rates may also be stimulated by promotion and publicity about a drug.
- Reporting tends to be highest for newly authorised medicines during the first one or two years on the market and then falls off over time.

Publication

If you wish to copy either this listing or circulate this listing or information contained within it to others please ensure a copy of this note is also provided. The HPRA encourages use of data from the reporting system in publications but wishes to facilitate interpretation of the data. For this reason, we request that a copy of any proposed publications should be sent to the HPRA in advance for review/comment. Copies of proposed manuscripts and requests to quote data should be addressed to the Director of Human Medicines, at the above address. We shall endeavour to respond to all requests quickly.

ADVERSE REACTION REPORTING IS VITAL FOR DRUG SAFETY; PLEASE SUPPORT THE REPORTING SCHEME BY NOTIFYING SUSPECTED ADVERSE REACTIONS.